

Nuclear Regulatory Commission**Pt. 71, App. A****§ 71.131 Nonconforming materials, parts, or components.**

The licensee shall establish measures to control materials, parts, or components that do not conform to the licensee's requirements to prevent their inadvertent use or installation. These measures must include, as appropriate, procedures for identification, documentation, segregation, disposition, and notification to affected organizations. Nonconforming items must be reviewed and accepted, rejected, repaired, or reworked in accordance with documented procedures.

§ 71.133 Corrective action.

The licensee shall establish measures to assure that conditions adverse to quality, such as deficiencies, deviations, defective material and equipment, and nonconformances, are promptly identified and corrected. In the case of a significant condition adverse to quality, the measures must assure that the cause of the condition is determined and corrective action taken to preclude repetition. The identification of the significant condition adverse to quality, the cause of the condition, and the corrective action taken must be documented and reported to appropriate levels of management.

§ 71.135 Quality assurance records.

The licensee shall maintain sufficient written records to describe the activities affecting quality. The records must include the instructions, procedures, and drawings required by § 71.111 to prescribe quality assurance activities and must include closely related specifications such as required qualifications of personnel, procedures, and equipment. The records must include the instructions or procedures which establish a records retention program that is consistent with applicable regulations and designates factors such as duration, location, and assigned responsibility. The licensee shall retain these records for 3 years beyond the date when the licensee last engages in the activity for which the quality assurance program was developed. If any portion of the written procedures or instructions is superseded, the licensee shall retain the superseded

material for 3 years after it is superseded.

§ 71.137 Audits.

The licensee shall carry out a comprehensive system of planned and periodic audits, to verify compliance with all aspects of the quality assurance program, and to determine the effectiveness of the program. The audits must be performed in accordance with written procedures or checklists by appropriately trained personnel not having direct responsibilities in the areas being audited. Audited results must be documented and reviewed by management having responsibility in the area audited. Follow-up action, including reaudit of deficient areas, must be taken where indicated.

APPENDIX A TO PART 71—
DETERMINATION OF A_1 AND A_2

I. Values of A_1 and A_2 for individual radionuclides, which are the bases for many activity limits elsewhere in these regulations are given in Table A-1. The curie (Ci) values specified are obtained by converting from the Terabecquerel (TBq) figure. The curie values are expressed to three significant figures to assure that the difference in the TBq and Ci quantities is one tenth of one percent or less. Where values of A_1 or A_2 are unlimited, it is for radiation control purposes only. For nuclear criticality safety, some materials are subject to controls placed on fissile material.

II. For individual radionuclides whose identities are known, but which are not listed in Table A-1, the determination of the values of A_1 and A_2 requires Commission approval, except that the values of A_1 and A_2 in Table A-2 may be used without obtaining Commission approval.

III. In the calculations of A_1 and A_2 for a radionuclide not in Table A-1, a single radioactive decay chain, in which radionuclides are present in their naturally occurring proportions, and in which no daughter nuclide has a half-life either longer than 10 days, or longer than that of the parent nuclide, shall be considered as a single radionuclide, and the activity to be taken into account, and the A_1 or A_2 value to be applied shall be those corresponding to the parent nuclide of that chain. In the case of radioactive decay chains in which any daughter nuclide has a half-life either longer than 10 days, or greater than that of the parent nuclide, the parent and those daughter nuclides shall be considered as mixtures of different nuclides.

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IV. For mixtures of radionuclides whose identities and respective activities are known, the following conditions apply:

(a) For special form radioactive material, the maximum quantity transported in a Type A package:

$$\sum_I \frac{B(i)}{A_1(i)} \text{ less than or equal to } 1$$

(b) For normal form radioactive material, the maximum quantity transported in a Type A package:

$$\sum_I \frac{B(i)}{A_2(i)} \text{ less than or equal to } 1$$

Where $B(i)$ is the activity of radionuclide I and $A_1(i)$ and $A_2(i)$ are the A_1 and A_2 values for radionuclide I , respectively.

Alternatively, an A_1 value for mixtures of special form material may be determined as follows:

$$A_1 \text{ for mixture} = \frac{1}{\sum_I \frac{f(i)}{A_1(i)}}$$

Where $f(i)$ is the fraction of activity of nuclide I in the mixture and $A_1(i)$ is the appropriate A_1 value for nuclide I .

An A_2 value for mixtures of normal form material may be determined as follows:

$$A_2 \text{ for mixture} = \frac{1}{\sum_I \frac{f(i)}{A_2(i)}}$$

Where $f(i)$ is the fraction of activity of nuclide I in the mixture and $A_2(i)$ is the appropriate A_2 value for nuclide I .

V. When the identity of each radionuclide is known, but the individual activities of some of the radionuclides are not known, the radionuclides may be grouped and the lowest A_1 or A_2 value, as appropriate, for the radionuclides in each group may be used in applying the formulas in paragraph IV. Groups may be based on the total alpha activity and the total beta/gamma activity when these are known, using the lowest A_1 or A_2 values for the alpha emitters and beta/gamma emitters.

TABLE A-1— A_1 AND A_2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq)	A_2 (Ci)	Specific activity (Ci/g)	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Ac-225	Actinium(89)	0.6	16.2	1×10^{-2}	0.270	2.1×10^3	5.8×10^4
Ac-227		40	1080	2×10^{-5}	5.41 $\times 10^{-4}$	2.7	7.2×10^1
Ac-228		0.6	16.2	0.4	10.8	8×10^4	2.2×10^6
Ag-105		2	54.1	2	54.1	1.1×10^3	3.0×10^4
Ag-108m		0.6	16.2	0.6	16.2	9.7×10^{-1}	2.6×10^1
Ag-110m		0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	1.8×10^2	4.7×10^3
Ag-111		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	5.8×10^3	1.6×10^5
Al-26	Silver(47)	2	54.1	2	54.1	10.8	7.0×10^{-4}
Aluminum(13)		0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	5.41×10^{-3}	3.4×10^{-1}
Americium(95)		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	5.41×10^{-3}	1.0×10^1
Am-241		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	3.6×10^{-1}	2.0×10^{-3}
Am-242m		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	7.4×10^{-3}	
Am-243		2	54.1	40	1080	3.7×10^3	
Ar-37	Argon(18)	40	1080	40	1080	9.9×10^4	
Ar-39		20	54.1	20	54.1	1.3	3.4×10^1
Ar-41		0.6	16.2	0.6	16.2	1.5×10^6	4.2×10^7
Ar-42		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	9.6	2.6×10^2
Arsenic(33)		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	6.2×10^4	1.7×10^6
As-73		40	1080	40	1080	8.2×10^4	2.2×10^4
As-74		1	27.0	0.5	13.5	3.7×10^3	9.9×10^4
As-76		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	5.8×10^4	1.6×10^6
As-77		20	54.1	0.5	13.5	3.9×10^4	1.0×10^6
At-211	Astatine(85)	30	81.1	2	54.1	7.6×10^4	2.1×10^6
Au-139		6	162	6	162	3.4×10^4	9.2×10^5
Au-194		1	27.0	1	27.0	1.5×10^4	4.1×10^4
Au-195		10	270	10	270	1.4×10^3	3.7×10^3
Au-196		2	54.1	2	54.1	4.0×10^3	1.1×10^5
Au-198		3	81.1	0.5	13.5	9.0×10^3	2.4×10^5
Au-199		10	270	0.9	24.3	7.7×10^3	2.1×10^5
Ba-131		2	54.1	2	54.1	3.1×10^3	8.4×10^4
Ba-133m		10	270	0.9	24.3	2.2×10^4	6.1×10^5
Ba-139		3	81.1	3	81.1	9.4	2.6×10^2
Ba-140		0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	2.7×10^3	7.3×10^4
Beryllium(4)		20	54.1	20	54.1	1.3×10^4	3.5×10^5
Bismuth(83)		0.6	16.2	0.6	16.2	8.3×10^{-4}	2.2×10^{-2}
Bi-205		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	1.5×10^{-3}	4.2×10^4
Bi-206		0.7	18.9	0.7	18.9	8.11×10^{-3}	1.0×10^5
Bi-207		0.3	8.11	3×10^{-2}	0.811	1.9	5.2×10^1
Bi-210m		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	5.7×10^{-5}	5.7×10^4
Bi-210		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	4.6×10^3	1.2×10^5
Bi-212		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	5.4×10^5	1.5×10^7
Bk-247		40	1080	8×10^{-2}	2.16	3.8×10^{-2}	1.0
Bromine(35)		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	6.1×10^1	2.5×10^3
Br-76		3	81.1	3	81.1	9.4×10^4	7.1×10^5
Br-77		0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	4.0×10^4	1.1×10^6
Br-82							

TABLE A-1— A_1 AND A_2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES—Continued

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq)	A_2 (Ci)	Specific activity (Ci/g)	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
C-11	Carbon(6)	1	27	0.5	13.5	3.1×10^7	8.4×10^8
C-14	Carbon(6)	40	1080	2	54.1	1.6×10^{-1}	4.5
Ca-41	Calcium(20)	40	1080	40	24.3	3.1×10^{-3}	8.5×10^{-2}
Ca-45	Calcium(20)	40	1080	0.9	13.5	6.6×10^{-2}	1.8×10^4
Ca-47	Calcium(20)	0.9	24.3	0.5	2.3 $\times 10^4$	6.1×10^5	
Cd-109	Cadmium(48)	40	1080	1	27.0	9.6×10^{-1}	2.6×10^3
Cd-113m	Cadmium(48)	20	54.1	9×10^{-2}	2.43	8.3	2.2×10^2
Cd-115m	Cadmium(48)	0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	9.4×10^2	2.5×10^4
Cd-115	Cadmium(48)	4	108	0.5	13.5	1.9×10^4	5.1×10^5
Ce-139	Cerium(58)	6	162	6	162	2.5×10^2	6.8×10^3
Ce-141	Cerium(58)	10	270	0.5	13.5	1.1×10^3	2.8×10^4
Ce-145	Cerium(58)	0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	2.5×10^4	6.6×10^5
Ce-144	Cerium(58)	0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	1.2×10^2	3.2×10^3
Cf-248	Californium(98)	30	811	3×10^{-3}	8.11 $\times 10^{-2}$	5.8×10^1	1.6×10^3
Cf-249	Californium(98)	2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	1.5×10^{-1}	4.1
Cf-250	Californium(98)	5	135	5×10^{-4}	1.35 $\times 10^{-2}$	4.0	1.1×10^2
Cf-251	Californium(98)	2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	5.9×10^{-2}	1.6
Cf-252	Californium(98)	0.1	2.70	1×10^{-3}	2.70 $\times 10^{-2}$	2.70×10^1	5.4×10^2
Cf-253	Californium(98)	40	1080	6×10^{-2}	1.62	1.1×10^3	2.9×10^4
Cf-254	Californium(98)	3×10^{-3}	8.11×10^{-2}	6×10^{-4}	1.62 $\times 10^{-2}$	3.1×10^2	8.5×10^3
Cl-38	Chlorine(17)	20	54.1	0.5	13.5	1.2×10^{-3}	3.3×10^{-2}
Cl-38	Chlorine(17)	0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	4.9×10^6	1.3×10^8
Cm-240	Curium(96)	40	1080	2×10^{-2}	0.541	7.5×10^2	2.0×10^4
Cm-241	Curium(96)	2	54.1	0.9	24.3	6.1×10^3	1.7×10^4
Cm-242	Curium(96)	40	1080	1×10^{-2}	0.0270	1.2×10^2	3.3×10^3
Cm-243	Curium(96)	3	81.1	3×10^{-4}	8.11 $\times 10^{-3}$	1.9	5.2×10^1
Cm-244	Curium(96)	4	108	4×10^{-4}	1.08 $\times 10^{-2}$	3.0	8.1×10^0
Cm-245	Curium(96)	2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	6.4×10^{-3}	1.7×10^{-1}
Cm-246	Curium(96)	2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	1.1×10^{-2}	3.1×10^{-1}
Cm-247	Curium(96)	2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	3.4×10^{-6}	9.3×10^{-5}
Cm-248	Curium(96)	4×10^{-2}	1.08	5×10^{-5}	1.33 $\times 10^{-3}$	1.6×10^{-4}	4.2×10^{-3}
Co-55	Cobalt(27)	0.5	13.5	0.5	13.5	1.1×10^5	3.1×10^6
Co-56	Cobalt(27)	0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	1.1×10^3	3.0×10^4
Co-57	Cobalt(27)	8	216	8	216	3.1×10^2	8.4×10^3
Co-58m	Cobalt(27)	40	1080	40	1080	2.2×10^5	5.9×10^6
Co-58	Cobalt(27)	1	27.0	1	27.0	1.2×10^3	3.2×10^4
Co-60	Cobalt(27)	0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	4.2×10^1	1.1×10^3
Cr-51	Chromium(24)	30	811	30	811	3.4×10^3	9.2×10^4
Cs-129	Chromium(24)	4	108	4	108	2.8×10^4	7.6×10^5
Cs-131	Chromium(24)	40	1080	40	1080	3.8×10^3	1.0×10^5
Cs-132	Chromium(24)	1	27.0	1	27.0	5.7×10^3	1.5×10^5
Cs-134m	Chromium(24)	40	1080	9	243	3.0×10^5	8.0×10^6
Cs-134	Chromium(24)	0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	4.8×10^1	1.3×10^3
Cs-135	Chromium(24)	40	1080	0.9	24.3	4.3×10^{-5}	1.2×10^{-3}

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Cs-136	0.5	13.5	2.7×10^4
Cs-137	2	54.1	3.2
Cu-64	5	135	8.7×10^1
Cu-67	9	243	1.4×10^5
Dy-159	20	541	3.9×10^5
Dy-165	0.6	16.2	7.6×10^5
Dy-166	0.3	8.11	5.7×10^3
Er-169	40	1080	8.2×10^6
Er-171	0.6	16.2	8.6×10^3
Es-253	200	5400	8.3×10^4
Es-254	30	811	9.0×10^4
Es-254m	0.6	16.2	5.4×10^{-1}
Es-255			8.11×10^{-2}
Eu-147	2	54.1	0.4
Eu-148	0.5	13.5	2.7×10^4
Eu-149	20	541	1.6×10^4
Eu-150	0.7	18.9	9.4×10^3
Eu-152m	0.6	16.2	3.5×10^2
Eu-152	0.9	24.3	1.6×10^6
Eu-154	0.8	21.6	1.6×10^6
Eu-155	20	541	8.2×10^4
Eu-156	0.6	16.2	2.2×10^6
F-18			1.8×10^2
Fluorine(9)	1	27.0	2.6×10^2
Iron(26)	0.2	5.41	4.9×10^1
Fe-52	40	1080	5.5×10^4
Fe-55	0.8	21.6	9.5×10^7
Fe-59	0.8	1080	3.5×10^6
Fe-60	40	1080	2.7×10^5
Fm-255	40	1080	7.3×10^6
Fm-257	10	270	2.4×10^3
Gallium(31)	6	162	5.0×10^2
Ga-67	0.3	8.11	2.0×10^3
Ga-68	0.4	10.8	2.0×10^3
Gd-146	0.4	10.8	1.8×10^3
Gd-148	3	81.1	1.0×10^{-3}
Gd-153	10	270	1.2×10^2
Gd-159	4	108	3.2×10^1
Ge-68	40	1080	3.5×10^2
Ge-71	0.3	8.11	1.1×10^6
Ge-77			7.1×10^3
H-3			1.6×10^5
Hf-172	0.5	13.5	3.6×10^5
Hf-175	3	81.1	4.1×10^1
Hf-181	2	54.1	1.1×10^4
Hf-182	4	108	1.1×10^4
Hg-194	1	27.0	1.7×10^4
Hg-195m			2.2×10^{-4}
Hg-197	10	270	8.1×10^{-6}
Hg-197	10	270	1.3×10^{-1}
Hg-203	4	108	4.0×10^5
Holmium(67)	40	1080	6.7×10^5
			2.5×10^4
			2.5×10^4
			1.4×10^4
			7.6×10^4

TABLE A-1— A_1 AND A_2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES—Continued

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq)	A_2 (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Ho-166m		0.6	16.2	0.3	8.11	6.6×10^{-2}	1.8
Ho-166	Iodine(53)	0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	2.6×10^4	7.0×10^5
I-123		6	162	6	162	7.1×10^6	1.9×10^5
I-124		0.9	24.3	0.9	24.3	9.3×10^3	2.5×10^5
I-125		20	54.1	2	54.1	6.4×10^2	1.7×10^4
I-126		2	54.1	0.9	24.3	2.9×10^3	8.0×10^4
I-128		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	6.5×10^{-6}	1.8×10^{-4}
I-129		3	81.1	0.5	13.5	4.6×10^3	1.2×10^5
I-131		0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	3.8×10^5	1.0×10^7
I-132		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	4.2×10^4	1.1×10^6
I-133		0.6	8.11	0.3	8.11	9.9×10^5	2.7×10^7
I-134		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	1.3×10^5	3.5×10^6
I-135		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	1.3×10^5	4.2×10^5
In-111	Indium(49)	2	54.1	2	54.1	1.5×10^4	4.2×10^5
In-113m		4	108	4	108	6.2×10^5	1.7×10^7
In-114m		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	8.6×10^2	2.3×10^4
In-115m		6	162	0.9	24.3	2.2×10^5	6.1×10^6
Ir-189	Iridium(77)	10	270	10	270	1.9×10^3	5.2×10^4
Ir-190		0.7	18.9	0.7	18.9	2.3×10^3	6.2×10^4
Ir-192		1	27.0	0.5	13.5	3.4×10^2	9.2×10^3
Ir-193m		10	270	10	270	2.4×10^3	6.4×10^4
Ir-194		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	3.1×10^4	8.4×10^5
K-40	Potassium(19)	0.6	16.2	0.6	16.2	2.4×10^7	6.4×10^{-6}
K-42		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	2.2×10^5	6.0×10^6
K-43		1.0	27.0	0.5	13.5	1.2×10^5	3.3×10^6
Kr-81	Krypton(36)	40	1080	40	1080	7.8×10^{-2}	2.1×10^{-2}
Kr-85m		6	162	6	162	3.0×10^5	8.2×10^6
Kr-85		20	54.1	10	270	1.5×10^1	3.9×10^2
Kr-87		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	1.0×10^6	2.8×10^7
La-137	Lanthanum(57)	40	1080	2	54.1	1.6×10^{-3}	4.4×10^{-2}
La-140		0.4	10.8	0.4	10.8	1.2×10^4	5.6×10^5
Lu-172	Lutetium(71)	0.5	13.5	0.5	13.5	4.2×10^3	1.1×10^5
Lu-173		8	216	8	216	5.6×10^1	1.5×10^3
Lu-174m		20	54.1	8	216	2.0×10^2	5.3×10^3
Lu-174		8	216	4	108	2.3×10^1	6.2×10^2
Lu-177		30	811	0.9	24.3	4.1×10^3	1.1×10^5
MFP							
Mg-28	Magnesium(12)	0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	2.0×10^5	5.4×10^6
Mn-52	Manganese(25)	0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	1.6×10^4	4.4×10^5
Mn-53		Unlimited	Unlimited	1	Unlimited	6.8×10^{-5}	1.8×10^{-3}
Mn-54		1	27.0	1	27.0	2.9×10^2	7.7×10^3
Mn-56		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	8.0×10^5	2.2×10^7
Mn-93	Molybdenum(42)	40	1080	7	189	4.1×10^{-2}	1.1
Mo-99		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	1.8×10^4	4.8×10^5
N-13	Nitrogen(7)	0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	5.4×10^7	1.5×10^5

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Na-22	0.5	13.5	2.3×10^3
Na-24	0.2	5.41	0.2
Niobium(41)	0.7	18.9	8.7×10^6
Nb-92m	40	1080	5.2×10^3
Nb-93m			1.4×10^5
Nb-94	0.6	16.2	2.4×10^2
Nb-95	1	27.0	1.9×10^{-1}
Nb-97	0.6	16.2	3.9×10^4
Nd-147	4	108	0.7
Nd-149	0.6	16.2	8.7×10^5
Ni-59	40	1080	6
Ni-63	40	1080	5.2×10^3
Ni-65	0.3	8.11	6.9×10^{-3}
Neptunium(93)	40	1080	0.6
Np-235	7	189	1×10^{-3}
Np-236			2.7×10^7
Np-237	2	54.1	2×10^{-4}
Np-239	6	162	5.44×10^{-3}
Osmium(76)	1	27.0	0.5
Os-191m	40	1080	13.5
Os-191	10	270	1
Os-193	0.6	16.2	2.7×10^3
Os-194	0.2	5.41	8.6×10^3
P-32	0.3	8.11	4.5×10^5
P-33	40	1080	0.3
Protactinium(91)	2	54.1	2.3×10^6
Pa-230	0.6	16.2	1.6×10^6
Pa-231	5	135	6×10^{-5}
Pa-233			5.44×10^4
Pb-201	1	27.0	0.9
Pb-202	40	1080	0.5
Pb-203	3	81.1	1.1×10^4
Pb-205			1.1×10^4
Pb-206	0.6	16.2	1.1×10^4
Pb-210	0.3	8.11	1.1×10^4
Pd-103	40	1080	0.3
Pd-107			1.1×10^4
Pd-109	0.6	16.2	1.1×10^4
Promethium(61)	3	81.1	1.1×10^4
Pm-143	0.6	16.2	1.1×10^4
Pm-144	30	811	1.1×10^4
Pm-145	40	1080	0.3
Pm-147			1.1×10^4
Pm-148m	0.5	13.5	1.1×10^4
Pm-149	0.6	16.2	1.1×10^4
Pm-151	3	91.1	1.1×10^4
Po-208	40	1080	0.5
Po-209	40	1080	2×10^{-2}
Po-210			2×10^{-2}
Praseodymium(59)	0.2	5.41	0.2
Platinum(78)	4	108	0.5
Platinum(78)	0.6	16.2	1.3×10^4
Pt-188	3	81.1	0.6
Pt-191	40	1080	3
Pt-193m			5.8×10^3

TABLE A-1— A_1 AND A_2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES—Continued

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq)	A_2 (Ci)	Specific activity (Ci/g)	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Pt-193		40	1080	40	1080	1.4	3.7×10^1
Pt-195m		10	270	2	54.1	6.2×10^3	1.7×10^5
Pt-197m		10	541	0.5	24.3	3.7×10^5	1.0×10^7
Pt-197		20	189	7×10^{-4}	13.5	3.2×10^4	8.7×10^5
Pu-236		7	541	20	1.89 $\times 10^{-2}$	2.0×10^1	5.3×10^2
Pu-237		20	54.1	2×10^{-4}	54.1	4.5×10^1	1.2×10^4
Pu-238		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	6.3×10^{-1}	1.7×10^1
Pu-239		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	2.3×10^{-3}	6.2×10^{-2}
Pu-240		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	8.4×10^{-3}	2.3×10^{-1}
Pu-241		40	1080	1×10^{-2}	0.270	3.8	1.0×10^2
Pu-242		2	54.1	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	1.5×10^{-4}	3.9×10^{-3}
Pu-244		0.3	8.11	2×10^{-4}	5.41 $\times 10^{-3}$	6.7×10^{-3}	1.8×10^{-5}
Ra-223		0.6	16.2	3×10^{-2}	0.811	1.9×10^3	5.1×10^4
Ra-224		0.3	8.11	6×10^{-2}	1.62	5.9×10^3	1.6×10^5
Ra-225		0.6	16.2	2×10^{-2}	0.541	1.5×10^3	3.9×10^4
Ra-226		0.3	8.11	2×10^{-2}	0.541	3.7×10^{-2}	1.0
Ra-228		0.6	16.2	4×10^{-2}	1.08	1.0×10^1	2.7×10^2
Rb-81		2	54.1	0.9	24.3	3.1×10^1	8.4×10^2
Rb-83		2	54.1	2	54.1	6.8×10^2	1.8×10^4
Rb-84				27.0	24.3	1.8×10^4	4.7×10^4
Rb-86		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	3.0×10^3	8.1×10^4
Rb-87				Unlimited	Unlimited	3.2×10^{-9}	8.6×10^{-2}
Rb (natural)				Unlimited	Unlimited	6.7×10^6	1.8×10^8
Re-182		5	135	5	135	3.8×10^2	1.0×10^4
Re-184m		3	81.1	3	81.1	1.6×10^2	4.3×10^3
Re-184		1	27.0	1	27.0	6.9×10^2	1.9×10^4
Re-186		4	108	0.5	13.5	6.9×10^3	1.9×10^5
Re-187				Unlimited	Unlimited	1.4×10^{-9}	3.8×10^{-8}
Re-188		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	3.6×10^4	9.8×10^5
Re-189		4	108	0.5	13.5	1.2×10^5	6.8×10^5
Re (natural)				Unlimited	Unlimited	2.4×10^{-8}	8.2×10^3
Rh-99		2	54.1	2	54.1	3.0×10^3	8.2×10^4
Rh-101		4	108	4	108	4.1×10^1	1.1×10^3
Rh-102m		2	54.1	0.9	24.3	2.3×10^2	6.2×10^3
Rh-102		0.5	13.5	0.5	13.5	4.5×10^1	1.2×10^3
Rh-103m		40	1080	40	1080	1.2×10^6	3.3×10^7
Rh-105		10	270	0.9	24.3	3.1×10^4	8.4×10^5
Radon(86)	0.2	5.41	4×10^{-3}	0.108	0.108	5.7×10^3	1.5×10^5
Ruthenium(44)	4	108	4	108	108	1.7×10^4	4.6×10^5
Ru-97		2	54.1	0.9	24.3	1.2×10^3	3.2×10^4
Ru-103				Unlimited	Unlimited	6.7×10^6	3.3×10^8
Ru-105		0.6	16.2	0.5	5.41	2.5×10^5	1.2×10^2
Ru-106		0.2	5.41	0.2	5.41	1.6×10^3	4.3×10^4
Sulfur(16)	40	1080	8.11	2	54.1	8.11	4.0×10^5
Antimony(51)	0.3						
Sb-122							

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Sb-124	0.6	16.2	13.5	6.5×10^4
Sb-125	2	54.1	0.9	3.9×10^1
Sb-126	0.4	10.8	0.4	1.0×10^3
Sc-44	0.5	13.5	0.5	3.1×10^3
Sc-46	0.5	13.5	0.5	6.7×10^5
Sc-47	0.5	13.5	0.5	1.8×10^7
Sc-48	9	243	0.9	3.4×10^4
Se-75	0.3	8.11	0.3	3.1×10^4
Se-79	3	81.1	3	5.5×10^4
Si-31	40	1080	2	5.4×10^2
Si-32	0.6	16.2	0.5	2.6×10^{-3}
Si-33	40	1080	0.2	1.4×10^6
Samarium(62)	20	54.1	3.9	3.9×10^7
Samarium(63)	Unlimited	Unlimited	1	1.1×10^2
Sm-145	40	1080	0.2	2.6×10^3
Sm-147	40	1080	0.9	2.3×10^{-8}
Sm-151	40	1080	4	8.5×10^{-1}
Sm-153	4	108	0.5	9.7×10^{-1}
Sn-113	4	108	4	9.7×10^{-1}
Sn-117m	6	162	2	1.6×10^4
Sn-119m	40	1080	40	1.6×10^4
Sn-121m	40	1080	0.9	2.6×10^1
Sn-123	0.6	16.2	0.5	4.4×10^5
Sn-125	0.2	5.41	0.2	4.0×10^5
Sn-126	0.3	8.11	0.3	3.7×10^2
Sn-117m	0.2	5.41	0.2	1.0×10^4
Sn-82	5	135	5	8.2×10^4
Si-89m	2	54.1	2	3.7×10^3
Si-85	3	81.1	3	2.0×10^2
Si-87m	0.6	16.2	0.5	5.4×10^3
Si-89	0.2	5.41	0.1	4.0×10^3
Si-90	0.2	5.41	0.1	1.1×10^5
Si-91	0.3	8.11	0.3	1.0×10^{-3}
Si-92	0.8	21.6	0.5	2.8×10^2
T	40	1080	40	2.3×10^3
Tantalum(73)	1	27.0	1	1.0×10^3
Ta-178	30	811	30	8.2×10^3
Ta-179	0.8	21.6	0.5	1.1×10^3
Ta-182	0.4	10.8	0.4	2.9×10^4
Tb-157	40	1080	10	5.1×10^2
Tb-158	1	27.0	0.7	2.3×10^3
Tritium(1)	40	1080	40	6.2×10^4
Tantalum(73)	30	811	30	6.2×10^3
Technetium(43)	0.9	24.3	0.5	3.6×10^2
Tc-95m	2	54.1	2	1.3×10^4
Tc-96m	0.4	10.8	0.4	4.8×10^5
Tc-96	0.4	10.8	0.4	1.1×10^3
Tc-97m	40	1080	40	1.4×10^4
Tc-97	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	1.4×10^4
Tc-98	0.7	18.9	0.7	5.2×10^{-5}
Tc-99m	8	216	8	3.2×10^{-5}
Tc-99	40	1080	0.9	8.7×10^{-4}
Te-118	0.2	5.41	0.2	5.3×10^6
Te-121m	5	135	5	6.3×10^{-4}
Te-121	2	54.1	2	1.7×10^{-2}
Te-123m	7	189	7	6.8×10^3
Te-125m	30	811	9	7.0×10^3
				6.7×10^2

TABLE A-1— A_1 AND A_2 VALUES FOR RADIONUCLIDES—Continued

Symbol of radionuclide	Element and atomic number	A_1 (TBq)	A_1 (Ci)	A_2 (TBq)	A_2 (Ci)	Specific activity	
						(TBq/g)	(Ci/g)
Te-127m		20	541	0.5	13.5	3.5×10^2	9.4×10^3
Te-127		20	541	0.5	13.5	9.8×10^4	2.6×10^6
Te-129m		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	1.1×10^3	3.0×10^4
Te-129		0.6	16.2	0.5	13.5	7.7×10^5	2.1×10^7
Te-131m		0.7	18.9	0.5	13.5	3.0×10^4	8.0×10^5
Te-132		0.7	10.8	0.4	10.8	1.1×10^4	3.0×10^5
Th-127		0.4	243	1×10^{-2}	0.270	1.1×10^3	3.1×10^4
Th-227		9	243	4×10^{-4}	1.08×10^{-2}	3.0×10^1	8.2×10^2
Th-228		0.3	8.11	3×10^{-5}	8.11×10^{-4}	7.9×10^{-3}	2.1×10^{-1}
Th-229		0.3	8.11	2×10^{-4}	5.41×10^{-3}	7.6×10^{-4}	2.1×10^{-2}
Th-230		2	54.1	1080	0.9	2.0×10^4	5.3×10^5
Th-231		40	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	4.0×10^{-9}	1.1×10^{-7}
Th-232		Unlimited	5.41	0.2	5.41	8.6×10^2	2.3×10^4
Th-234		0.2	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.1×10^{-9}	2.2×10^{-7}
Th (natural)		Unlimited	0.5	13.5	0.2	6.4	1.7×10^2
Tl-44		0.5	13.5	0.2	21.6	2.2×10^4	6.0×10^5
Tl-200		10	270	10	270	7.9×10^3	2.1×10^5
Tl-201		2	54.1	2	54.1	2.0×10^3	5.3×10^4
Tl-202		4	108	0.5	13.5	1.7×10^1	4.6×10^2
Tl-204		7	189	7	189	3.1×10^3	8.5×10^4
Thulium(69)		0.8	21.6	0.8	21.6	3.1×10^2	8.3×10^3
Tm-144		4	108	0.5	13.5	2.2×10^2	6.0×10^3
Tm-200		4	1080	10	270	4.0×10^1	1.1×10^3
Tm-201		40	1080	1×10^{-2}	0.270	1.0×10^3	2.7×10^4
Tm-202		40	81.1	3×10^{-4}	8.11×10^{-3}	8.3×10^{-1}	2.2×10^0
Tm-167		3	270	1×10^{-3}	2.70×10^{-2}	3.6×10^{-4}	9.7×10^{-3}
Tm-168		10	270	1×10^{-3}	2.70×10^{-2}	2.3×10^{-4}	6.2×10^{-3}
Tm-169		10	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.0×10^{-8}	2.2×10^{-6}
Tm-170		10	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	2.70×10^{-2}	6.5×10^{-5}
Tm-171		40	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	1.2×10^{-8}	3.4×10^{-7}
U-230		40	1080	1×10^{-2}	0.270	2.6×10^{-8}	7.1×10^{-7}
U-232		3	81.1	3×10^{-4}	8.11×10^{-3}	6.3×10^3	1.7×10^5
U-233		10	270	1×10^{-3}	2.70×10^{-2}	3.0×10^2	8.1×10^4
U-234		10	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.11×10^{-3}	3.4×10^4
U-235		10	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	2.2×10^{-2}	6.0×10^3
U-236		10	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	2.70×10^{-2}	9.4×10^3
U-238		10	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	2.70×10^{-2}	7.0×10^4
U (natural)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	1×10^{-3}	1.0×10^4
U (enriched 5% or less)		10	270	1×10^{-3}	2.70×10^{-2}	6.3×10^3	1.3×10^5
U (enriched more than 5%), U (depleted)		Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	8.11×10^{-3}	8.1×10^4
V-48		0.3	8.11	0.3	8.11	3.0×10^2	8.1×10^3
V-49		40	1080	40	1080	1.3×10^3	3.4×10^4
Tungsten(74)		1	27.0	1	27.0	2.2×10^2	6.0×10^3
W-178		30	81.1	30	81.1	3.5×10^2	9.4×10^3
W-181		40	1080	0.9	24.3	1.3×10^4	7.0×10^5
W-185		2	54.1	0.5	5.41	3.7×10^2	1.0×10^4
W-187		2	54.1	0.2	5.41	4.8×10^4	
W-188		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
Xe-122		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		

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^a International shipments of Einsteinium require multilateral approval of A₁ and A₂ values.

b International shipments of Enrichium require multilateral approval of A₁ and A₂ values.

International shipments of Fermat require multilateral approval of A₁ and A₂ values.

TABLE A-2—GENERAL VALUES FOR A₁ AND A₂

Contents	A ₁	(Ci) (TBq)	A ₂	
	(TBq)		(Ci)	
Only beta- or gamma-emitting nuclides are known to be present	0.2	5	0.02	0.5
Alpha-emitting nuclides are known to be present, or no relevant data are available	0.10	2.70	2x10 ⁻⁵	5.41x10 ⁻⁴

TABLE A-3—ACTIVITY-MASS RELATIONSHIPS FOR URANIUM

Uranium Enrichment ¹ wt % U-235 present	Specific Activity	
	TBq/g	Ci/g
0.45	1.8x10 ⁻⁸	5.0x10 ⁻⁷
0.72	2.6x10 ⁻⁸	7.1x10 ⁻⁷
1.0	2.8x10 ⁻⁸	7.6x10 ⁻⁷
1.5	3.7x10 ⁻⁸	1.0x10 ⁻⁶
5.0	1.0x10 ⁻⁷	2.7x10 ⁻⁶
10.0	1.8x10 ⁻⁷	4.8x10 ⁻⁶
20.0	3.7x10 ⁻⁷	1.0x10 ⁻⁵
35.0	7.4x10 ⁻⁷	2.0x10 ⁻⁵
50.0	9.3x10 ⁻⁷	2.5x10 ⁻⁵
90.0	2.2x10 ⁻⁶	5.8x10 ⁻⁵
93.0	2.6x10 ⁻⁶	7.0x10 ⁻⁵
95.0	3.4x10 ⁻⁶	9.1x10 ⁻⁵

¹The figures for uranium include representative values for the activity of the uranium-234 that is concentrated during the enrichment process.

[60 FR 50264, Sept. 28, 1995, as amended at 61 FR 28724, June 6, 1996]

PART 72—LICENSING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE INDEPENDENT STORAGE OF SPENT NUCLEAR FUEL, HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE, AND REACTOR-RELATED GREATER THAN CLASS C WASTE

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